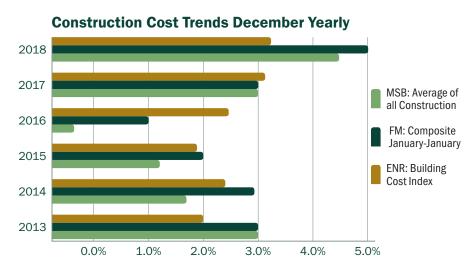


Cost Trend Update December 2018

CONSTRUCTION COST TRENDS

Construction costs increased throughout 2018. With the potential for more tariffs, the outlook for 2019 suggests that construction materials costs will continue to climb. Hourly earnings are also incrementally rising, which could bring construction costs to a 10-year high in the new year.

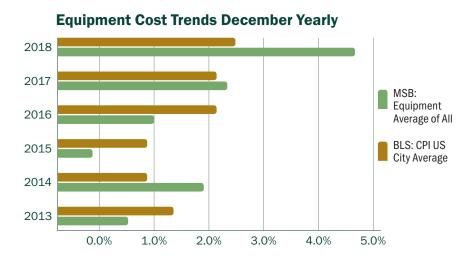


2018 Construction Cost Trends



EQUIPMENT COST TRENDS

Equipment cost trends showed growth or decline over the past 5 years but the last 12 months average is over 4% increase.



2018 Equipment Cost Trends

